“Slowly but surely poverty is being reduced and prosperity is on increase. For nearly a decade, Africa has recorded sustained average economic growth rate above six percent”.
THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA, REGIONAL BOUNDARIES

Source: National Bureau of Statistics
PREFACE

Tanzania in Figures 2012 is the revised version from the previous booklets, which provides important demographic and social-economic data as well as numbers of statistical indicators on the United Republic of Tanzania.

This document contains data and information from various statistical publications compiled by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS), Sector Ministries, Government Departments and Agencies (MDAs).

The booklet serves as a brief and comprehensive reference for such statistical data.

Therefore views and feedback are welcome from data users in all sectors at national level so as to enrich the next edition of Tanzania in Figures.

In recognizing the inputs used in the compilation of this booklet, the National Bureau of Statistics would like to thank all organizations in the Government, parastatal and private sector.

The National Bureau of Statistics thanks for your continued support and cooperation for the compilation of the future editions of this and other statistical publications.

This document can also be obtained from the NBS website; www.nbs.go.tz. For more detailed information on the published data, please visit the NBS library.

Abbreviations and symbols
“-” Data not available
“%” = a notation for percent

Rounding
Figures are rounded off independent of one another and therefore, details may not add to total.
The 2012 Population and Housing Census

The 2012 Population and Housing Census (PHC) for the United Republic of Tanzania was carried out on the 26th August, 2012. This was the fifth Census after the Union of Tanganyika and Zanzibar in 1964.

The 2012 Population and Housing Census results show that, Tanzania has a population of 44,928,923 of which 43,625,354 is on Tanzania Mainland and 1,303,569 is in Tanzania Zanzibar.

The 2011-2012 Tanzania HIV/AIDS and Malaria Indicator Survey (THMIS)

The 2011-12 Tanzania HIV/AIDS and Malaria Indicator Survey (THMIS) was designed to provide up-to-date information on the prevalence of HIV infection among Tanzanian adults and the prevalence of malaria and anaemia among children under the age five. The 2011-12 THMIS is the tenth national survey carried out as part of the Demographic and Health Surveys project in Tanzania. It is the third comprehensive survey on HIV/AIDS carried out in Tanzania.

A nationally representative sample of 10,967 women aged 15-49 and 8,352 men aged 15-49 were interviewed. The response rate for women was 96 percent and that for men was 89 percent.

Employment and Earnings Survey 2010-2011: Analytical Report

The Employment and Earnings Survey (EES) report is the only source of regional information showing the distribution of income, new workers recruited, current job vacancies and number of employees in the formal sector of employment. Therefore, the need for this report arises from the appreciation of information gap that persisted on employment and
earnings. However, due to lack of financial resources, this series was discontinued for sixteen years before being resumed in 2001. This report is the fourth since 2001 when the EES were re-started.

The findings show that a total of 1,362,559 persons were employed in the formal sector in 2011 as compared to 1,276,982 persons in 2010. This was an increase of 6.7 percent. The proportion of total employment was higher in the private sector (63.1 percent in 2011 and 63.7 percent in 2010) than in the public sector (36.9 percent in 2011 and 36.3 percent in 2010) for the two years.

**National Panel Survey (NPS)**

Results from the 2010/11 NPS show that access to electricity had increased from 13 percent to 17 percent between 2008/09 and 2010/11. However, the increase is not significant particularly in rural areas where access to electricity was only 5.3 percent.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>NPS 2008/09</th>
<th>NPS 2010/11</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tanzania</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>42.8</td>
<td>43.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mainland</strong></td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>16.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dar es Salaam</td>
<td>61.1</td>
<td>68.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Urban</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>32.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Rural</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Zanzibar</strong></td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>39.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: National Panel Survey 2010/11*

Access to safe drinking water in Tanzania is more of an urban phenomenon, whereby about 74 percent of urban households have access
to safe drinking water as compared to about 40 percent of their rural counterparts.

### Percentage of Households with Access to Safe Drinking Water

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Rainy Season</th>
<th>Dry Season</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>NPS 2008/09</td>
<td>NPS 2010/11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tanzania</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mainland</strong></td>
<td><strong>42</strong></td>
<td><strong>42</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dar es Salaam</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Urban</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Rural</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zanzibar</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: National Panel Survey 2010/11*
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BACKGROUND INFORMATION


The fourth multi-party elections held in October, 2010 brought in His Excellency Dr. Jakaya Mrisho Kikwete from Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM) as the fourth President of the United Republic of Tanzania for the second term.

Dodoma is the capital city and Dar es Salaam is the major commercial city. The official currency is Tanzanian Shilling and the national language is Kiswahili whilst English is also used in communication.
## Registered Political Parties as of December, 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Name of the Party</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>Civic United Front (CUF)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>The Union for Multiparty Democracy (UMD) of Tanzania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>National Convention for Construction and Reform (NCCR) - Mageuzi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06</td>
<td>National League for Democracy (NLD)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07</td>
<td>Demokrasia Makini (MAKINI)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08</td>
<td>United People’s Democratic Party (UPDP)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09</td>
<td>National Reconstruction Alliance (NRA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Democratic Party (DP)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Tanzania Democratic Alliance (TADEA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Tanzania Labour Party (TLP)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>The United Democratic Party (UDP)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Chama cha Haki na Ustawi (CHAUSTA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Progressive Party of Tanzania (PPT- MAENDELEO)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Sauti ya Umma (SAU)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Jahazi Asilia (JAHAZI ASILIA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Alliance for Tanzanian Farmers Party (AFP)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Chama Cha Kijamii (CCK)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Alliance for Democratic Change (ADC)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Office of Registrar of Political Parties*
## The 2010 General Election Results

### Presidential: United Republic of Tanzania

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Name of the Candidate</th>
<th>Name of the Party</th>
<th>Number of Votes</th>
<th>Percentage of valid Votes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Jakaya Mrisho Kikwete</td>
<td>CCM</td>
<td>5,276,827</td>
<td>62.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Wilbrod Peter Slaa</td>
<td>CHADEMA</td>
<td>2,271,491</td>
<td>27.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Ibrahimu Haruna Lipumba</td>
<td>CUF</td>
<td>695,667</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Peter Mziray Kuga</td>
<td>PPT– Maendeleo</td>
<td>96,932</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Mutamwegwa Mgaywa</td>
<td>TLP</td>
<td>17,482</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Dovutwa Y. N Dovutwa</td>
<td>UPDP</td>
<td>13,176</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Hashim Spunda Rungwe</td>
<td>NCCR-Mageuzi</td>
<td>26,388</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>8,397,963</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: National Electoral Commission (NEC)*

### Presidential: Tanzania Zanzibar

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Name of the candidate</th>
<th>Name of the Party</th>
<th>Number of Votes</th>
<th>Percentage of valid Votes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Ali Mohamed Shein</td>
<td>CCM</td>
<td>179,809</td>
<td>50.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Seif Sharif Hamad</td>
<td>CUF</td>
<td>176,338</td>
<td>49.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Kassim Bakari Ali</td>
<td>JAHAZI ASILIA</td>
<td>803</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Haji Khamis Haji</td>
<td>NRA</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Said Soud Said</td>
<td>AFP</td>
<td>480</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Ambar Haji Khamis</td>
<td>NCCR - Mageuzi</td>
<td>363</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>358,318</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Zanzibar Electoral Commission (ZEC)*
### Parliamentary Members: United Republic of Tanzania

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nominated by:</th>
<th>Number of Seats</th>
<th>Nominated</th>
<th>Female Seats</th>
<th>Male Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>President</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>House of Representatives</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>15</strong></td>
<td><strong>12</strong></td>
<td><strong>5</strong></td>
<td><strong>7</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Parliament of Tanzania Office.*

### Distribution of Members of Parliament by Parties/Ex-Officio, 2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Parties</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>CCM</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>CHADEMA</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>CUF</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>NCCR – MAGEUZI</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>TLP</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>UDP</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Attorney General</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>349</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Parliament of Tanzania Office.*

### Members of the House of Representatives, 2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Member</th>
<th>CCM</th>
<th>CUF</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Male</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elected</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reserved for Women</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nominated by President</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attorney General</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>31</strong></td>
<td><strong>16</strong></td>
<td><strong>23</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: House of Representative office*
### Tanzania Zanzibar Councilors as at December 2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>Number of Elected</th>
<th>Number of Nominated</th>
<th>Appointed by Ministers</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCM</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUF</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Zanzibar Municipal Council

### Number of Councilors’ Seats each Party Won on 2010 Elections in Tanzania Mainland

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Name of the Party</th>
<th>No. of Seats</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>CCM</td>
<td>2,803</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>CHADEMA</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>CHAUSTA</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>CUF</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>DP</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06</td>
<td>FORD</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07</td>
<td>JAHAZI ASILIA</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08</td>
<td>MAKINI</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09</td>
<td>NCCR – MAGEUZI</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>NLD</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>NRA</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>PPT – MAENDELEO</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>SAU</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>TADEA</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>TLP</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>UDP</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>UMD</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>UPDP</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>3,335</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: National Electoral Commission (NEC)
Distribution of Constituencies in Tanzania by Region as at October, 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Number of Constituencies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>Arusha</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>Dar es Salaam</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>Dodoma</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>Iringa</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>Kagera</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06</td>
<td>Kigoma</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07</td>
<td>Kilimanjaro</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08</td>
<td>Lindi</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09</td>
<td>Manyara</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Mara</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Mbeya</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Morogoro</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Mtwara</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Mwanza</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Pwani</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Rukwa</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Ruvuma</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Shinyanga</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Singida</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Tabora</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Tanga</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Constituencies in Tanzania Mainland** 189

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Number of Constituencies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>Kusini Unguja</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>Kaskazini Unguja</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>Mjini Magharibi</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>Kusini Pemba</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>Kaskazini Pemba</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Constituencies in Tanzania Zanzibar** 50

**Total Constituencies in Tanzania** 239

*Source: The National Electoral Commission (NEC)*
Geographical Location, Boundaries and Area

Location

Tanzania is located in Eastern Africa between Longitude 29° and 41° East and Latitude 1° and 12° South.

- Most Northerly point: Mutukula 1° 01'S & 31° 25'E
- Most Southerly point: Mtalika 11° 32'S & 37° 05'E
- Most Westerly point: Kigoma 4° 52'S & 29° 38'E
- Most Easterly point: Msimbati 10° 21'S & 40° 26'E

Tanzania Mainland has frontiers to the following countries:
- North: Kenya and Uganda;
- West: Rwanda, Burundi and Democratic Republic of Congo;
- South West: Zambia and Malawi;
- South: Mozambique;
- East: Indian Ocean.

Tanzania Zanzibar

The Islands of Zanzibar are situated some 30 kilometers from Tanzania Mainland in the Indian Ocean.

Total Area

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Land:</th>
<th>(“000” sq. km)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tanzania Mainland</td>
<td>883.6</td>
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<td>Tanzania Zanzibar</td>
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</tr>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major Islands: Tanzania Mainland (sq. km)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ukerewe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mafia</td>
</tr>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Major Islands: Tanzania Zanzibar (sq. km)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unguja</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pemba</td>
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### Water Bodies and Planted Areas

<table>
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<th>(“000” sq. km)</th>
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<td>61.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Major Lakes:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victoria</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Tanganyika</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nyasa</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rukwa</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eyasi</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other water bodies on land mass (small lakes, dams, rivers, etc.)</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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### Total Planted Area, 2007/08

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tanzania Mainland</th>
<th>Million Hectares</th>
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<tr>
<td>Short Rainy Season (Vuli)</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long Rainy Season (Masika)</td>
<td>7.0</td>
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<table>
<thead>
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<th>Tanzania Zanzibar</th>
<th>Thousand Hectares</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Long Rainy Season (Masika)</td>
<td>37.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>No.</td>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>Mount Meru</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>Lool Malasin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>Oldeani</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>Lemagruti</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06</td>
<td>Monduli</td>
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<tr>
<td>07</td>
<td>Mtorwi</td>
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<tr>
<td>08</td>
<td>Mount Rungwe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Gelar Peak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Chaluhangi</td>
</tr>
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<td>Kitumbeine</td>
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<td>14</td>
<td>Salala</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Ngozi</td>
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<td>Kisiba</td>
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<td>29</td>
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<td>30</td>
<td>Malonje</td>
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<td>Mahari Mountains</td>
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Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism
### Road Network

#### Road Network (in Kilometers) of Tanzania as of December, 2011

<table>
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<th>Total</th>
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<tr>
<td>Regional roads</td>
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<tr>
<td>District roads</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>86,472</strong></td>
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</table>

*Source: Ministry of Works*
## TANZANIA ROAD DISTANCE CHART IN KILOMETRES

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<tr>
<th>Route</th>
<th>Via</th>
<th>Route</th>
<th>Via</th>
<th>Route</th>
<th>Via</th>
<th>Route</th>
<th>Via</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dar - Kigoma</td>
<td>Itigi - Tabora</td>
<td>Bukoba - Mbeya</td>
<td>Nzega - Tabora</td>
<td>Kigoma - Njombe</td>
<td>Mwanzu - Tanga</td>
<td>Babati - Mwanzu</td>
<td>Serengeti</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dar - Musoma</td>
<td>Singida - Shinyanga - Mwanza</td>
<td>Bukoba - Njombe</td>
<td>Singida - Dodoma - Iringa</td>
<td>Dodoma - Mbeya</td>
<td>Mtera - Iringa</td>
<td>Dodoma - Kigoma</td>
<td>Itigi - Tabora</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arusha - Iringa</td>
<td>Babati - Dodoma</td>
<td>Dodoma - Kigoma</td>
<td>Itigi - Tabora</td>
<td>Getia - Mpanda</td>
<td>Nyakanazi - Kafulu</td>
<td>Getia - Njombe</td>
<td>Singida - Dodoma - Iringa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Singida - Nzoa - Tabora</td>
<td>Dodoma - Kigoma</td>
<td>Itigi - Tabora</td>
<td>Iringa - Kigoma</td>
<td>Dodoma - Itigi - Tabora</td>
<td>Iringa - Kigoma</td>
<td>Dodoma - Itigi - Tabora</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arusha - Musoma</td>
<td>Serengeti</td>
<td>Dodoma - Mbeya</td>
<td>Mtera - Iringa</td>
<td>Iringa - Kigoma</td>
<td>Dodoma - Itigi - Tabora</td>
<td>Geita - Mpanda</td>
<td>Sumbawanga - Mbeya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arusha - Mwanza</td>
<td>Babati - Singida - Shinyanga</td>
<td>Dodoma - Mbeya</td>
<td>Mtera - Iringa</td>
<td>Iringa - Kigoma</td>
<td>Dodoma - Itigi - Tabora</td>
<td>Geita - Mpanda</td>
<td>Sumbawanga - Mbeya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Babati - Iringa</td>
<td>Dodoma</td>
<td>Dodoma - Kigoma</td>
<td>Itigi - Tabora</td>
<td>Iringa - Kigoma</td>
<td>Dodoma - Itigi - Tabora</td>
<td>Geita - Mpanda</td>
<td>Sumbawanga - Mbeya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Babati - Morogoro</td>
<td>Dodoma</td>
<td>Dodoma - Kigoma</td>
<td>Itigi - Tabora</td>
<td>Iringa - Kigoma</td>
<td>Dodoma - Itigi - Tabora</td>
<td>Geita - Mpanda</td>
<td>Sumbawanga - Mbeya</td>
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<td>Makuyuni - Serengeti</td>
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<td>Itigi - Tabora</td>
<td>Iringa - Kigoma</td>
<td>Dodoma - Itigi - Tabora</td>
<td>Geita - Mpanda</td>
<td>Sumbawanga - Mbeya</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### NOTE:
- ROUTE VIA
- **Dar** - Kigoma
- **Dar** - Musoma
- **Arusha** - Iringa
- **Arusha** - Kigoma
- **Arusha** - Mbeya
- **Arusha** - Musoma
- **Arusha** - Mwanza
- **Babati** - Iringa
- **Babati** - Morogoro
- **Babati** - Musoma

**Tip:** To find the distance between two cities, look up the route via which they are connected in the chart. For example, the distance between **Dar** and **Kigoma** can be found via the route **Dar** - **Kigoma**.
# National Parks and Game Reserves

## National Parks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Area (sq. km)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>Serengeti</td>
<td>14,750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>Ruaha</td>
<td>13,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>Ngorongoro</td>
<td>8,320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>Mikumi</td>
<td>3,230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>Tarangire</td>
<td>2,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06</td>
<td>Katavi</td>
<td>2,252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07</td>
<td>Saadani</td>
<td>1,100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08</td>
<td>Udzungwa</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09</td>
<td>Kilimanjaro</td>
<td>750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Rubondo</td>
<td>460</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Kitulo</td>
<td>442</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Mahale</td>
<td>410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Lake Manyara</td>
<td>325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Arusha</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Gombe Stream</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
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</table>

*Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism*

## Game Reserves

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Area (sq. km)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<td>1</td>
<td>Selous</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Ruangwa</td>
<td>9,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Kigosi</td>
<td>8,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Moyowosi</td>
<td>6,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Ugalla</td>
<td>5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Uwanda</td>
<td>5,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Burigi</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Maswa</td>
<td>2,200</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>Kizigo</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Umba</td>
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<td>11</td>
<td>Biharamulo</td>
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<td>Mkomazi</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Ibanda</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Saa Nane Island</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism*
Location of Selected Tanzania National Parks and Game Reserves

### Monthly Rainfall (mm) for Selected Stations in 2012, Tanzania Mainland

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Jan</th>
<th>Feb</th>
<th>Mar</th>
<th>Apr</th>
<th>May</th>
<th>Jun</th>
<th>Jul</th>
<th>Aug</th>
<th>Sep</th>
<th>Oct</th>
<th>Nov</th>
<th>Dec</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>124</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>81.9</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
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<td>15.8</td>
<td>154.4</td>
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<tr>
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<td>23.1</td>
<td>59.9</td>
<td>18.6</td>
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<td>47.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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<td>165.1</td>
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<td>36.4</td>
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<td>60.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>65.6</td>
<td>336.4</td>
<td>105.8</td>
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*Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency*

### Monthly Maximum Temperature (°C) for Selected Stations in 2012, Tanzania Mainland

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### Monthly Minimum Temperature (°C) for Selected Stations in 2012, Tanzania Mainland

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Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency
Millennium Development Goals Indicators

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<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger</td>
<td>Prevalence of underweight children under age 5</td>
<td>Male: 1.3&lt;br&gt;Female: 14.3&lt;br&gt;Total: 15.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Achieve universal primary education</td>
<td>Net attendance ratio in primary education</td>
<td>Male: 74.7&lt;br&gt;Female: 80.1&lt;br&gt;Total: 77.4</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Literacy rate of 15 – 24 year olds&lt;sup&gt;a&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Male: 83.0&lt;br&gt;Female: 76.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. Promote gender equality and empower women</td>
<td>Ratio of girls to boys in primary education&lt;sup&gt;b&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>Ratio of girls to boys in secondary education&lt;sup&gt;c&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>Ratio of girls to boys in tertiary education&lt;sup&gt;d&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>Ratio of literate women to literate men, 15 – 24 years old</td>
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<td>4. Reduce child mortality</td>
<td>Under-5 mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)&lt;sup&gt;e&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)&lt;sup&gt;f&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>51 per 1,000</td>
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<td>Proportional of 1-year-old children immunized against measles</td>
<td>Male: 86.4&lt;br&gt;Female: 82.7&lt;br&gt;Total: 84.5</td>
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<td>5. Improve maternal health</td>
<td>Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)&lt;sup&gt;g&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>Percentage of births attended by skilled health personnel&lt;sup&gt;h&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>42.6</td>
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<td>Adolescent birth rate&lt;sup&gt;i&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Female: 67.1</td>
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<td>Antenatal care coverage: At least one visit with a skilled provider</td>
<td>Female: 96.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases</td>
<td>HIV prevalence among the population age 15-24</td>
<td>Male: 1.2&lt;br&gt;Female: 2.7&lt;br&gt;Total: 2.0</td>
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<td>Percentage of current users of contraception who are using condoms (currently married women age 15-49)</td>
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<td>Condom use at last high-risk sex&lt;sup&gt;j&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Male: 56.8&lt;br&gt;Female: 54.6&lt;br&gt;Total: 55.7&lt;sup&gt;j&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>Percentage of population age 15-24 with comprehensive correct knowledge of HIV/AIDS&lt;sup&gt;k&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Male: 46.7&lt;br&gt;Female: 40.1&lt;br&gt;Total: 43.4&lt;sup&gt;k&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<td>Contraceptive prevalence rate (any modern method, currently married women age 15-49)</td>
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<td>Ratio of school attendance of orphans to school attendance of non-orphans age 10-14 years</td>
<td>Male: 0.96&lt;br&gt;Female: 0.95&lt;br&gt;Total: 0.95</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Percentage of children under age 5 sleeping under insecticide-treated bednets</td>
<td>Male: 71.9&lt;br&gt;Female: 72.1&lt;br&gt;Total: 72.0</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Percentage of children under age 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate antimalarial drugs&lt;sup&gt;l&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>Male: 56.2&lt;br&gt;Female: 51.1&lt;br&gt;Total: 53.7</td>
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<td>Value</td>
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<td>Proportion of population in malaria-risk areas</td>
<td>using effective malaria prevention and treatment measures$^8$</td>
<td>71.8</td>
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<td>Prevention:$^9$</td>
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<td>Treatment:$^{10}$</td>
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<td>Prompt treatment:$^{10}$</td>
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<td>Proportion of population using solid fuels$^{11}$</td>
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<td>Urban: 89.1</td>
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<td>Percentage of population using an improved water source$^{12}$</td>
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<td>Percentage of population using an improved sanitation facility$^{13}$</td>
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</table>

$^8$The total is calculated as the simple arithmetic mean of the percentages in the columns for males and females.

$^9$The ratio is based on reported attendance, not enrollment, in primary education among primary school age children (age 7-13). The rate also includes children of primary school age enrolled in secondary education. This is a proxy for MDG indicator 2.1, Net enrollment ratio.

$^{10}$Refer to respondents who attended secondary school or higher and who can read a whole sentence.

$^{11}$Based on reported net attendance, not gross enrollment, among students age 7-13 for primary, age 14-19 for secondary, and age 2024 for tertiary education

$^{12}$For five-year period before the survey.

$^{13}$For 10-year period before the survey.

$^{14}$For five-year period before the survey.

$^{15}$Equivalent to the age-specific fertility rate for women age 15-19 for the three-year period preceding the survey, expressed in terms of births per 1,000 women age 15-19

$^{16}$Higher-risk sex refers to sexual intercourse with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner. Expressed as a percentage of men and women age 15-24 who had higher-risk sex in the past 12 months.

$^{17}$Comprehensive knowledge means knowing that consistent use of a condom during sexual intercourse and having just one uninfected faithful partner can reduce the chance of getting the AIDS virus, knowing that a healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus, and rejecting the two most common local misconceptions about transmission or prevention of HIV/AIDS.

$^{18}$The proportion of the population that own an insecticide-treated net (ITN)

$^{19}$Prevention of malaria is measured as the percentage of children age 0-59 months that slept under an insecticide-treated bed-net the night before the interview.

$^{20}$Treatment of malaria is measured as the percentage of children age 0-59 months that was ill with a fever in the two weeks preceding the interview and that receive an antimalarial drug. The treatment is considered prompt if the child received the antimalarial drug on the same day as the onset of fever or the following day.

$^{11}$Charcoal, firewood, straw, dung or crop waste.

$^{12}$Percentage of de jure population whose main source of drinking water is a household connection (piped), public tap or standpipe, tubewell or borehole, protected dug well, protected spring, rainwater collection, or bottled water

$^{13}$Percentage of de jure population whose household has a flush toilet, ventilated improved pit latrine, pit latrine with a slab, or composting toilet and does not share this facility with other households.

Source: 2010 DHS and 2011/12 THMIS
Labour Force Participation and Unemployment Rates

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Note: Definition used - Standard
Source: Tanzania National Panel Survey Report, Round 2, 2010-2011

Distribution of Population 15+ Years Using Standard Definition
HBS, 2007

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<th>Population</th>
<th>Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Economically Active Population</td>
<td>18,713,261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employed Population</td>
<td>18,339,644</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed Population</td>
<td>373,616</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Economically Active Population</td>
<td>2,711,908</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population 15+ Years</td>
<td>21,425,169</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Household Budget Survey 2007
Employment Created by TASAF Projects: Tanzania 2011/12

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S/No.</th>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>HIV/AIDS Education</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Services for Disadvantaged</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Health</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>315</td>
<td>434</td>
<td>749</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Hotels and Restaurants</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Iron Smith</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Livestock</td>
<td>3,092</td>
<td>3,357</td>
<td>6,449</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Construction of Roads</td>
<td>7,412</td>
<td>6,111</td>
<td>13,523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Construction of Water Infrastructure</td>
<td>4,354</td>
<td>3,765</td>
<td>8,119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Construction of Markets and Warehouses</td>
<td>755</td>
<td>677</td>
<td>1,432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Carpentry</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Tailoring</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>228</td>
<td>464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Grain Milling</td>
<td>243</td>
<td>287</td>
<td>530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Forest Development</td>
<td>1,486</td>
<td>1,112</td>
<td>2,598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Manufacture of Bricks</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Manufacture of Shoes</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>18,185</strong></td>
<td><strong>16,331</strong></td>
<td><strong>34,516</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Ministry for Labour and Employment*

Employment Created by Ministry of Works and TANROAD: Tanzania 2011/2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S/No.</th>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Construction (Building)</td>
<td>17,685</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Construction (Roads)</td>
<td>42,107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>59,792</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Ministry for Labour and Employment*
Employment Created through Investment Programmes by Tanzania Investment Centre (TIC): Tanzania 2011/2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S/No.</th>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Construction</td>
<td>20,271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Production</td>
<td>19,982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Transport and Transportation</td>
<td>15,786</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>10,968</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Tourism</td>
<td>9,505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Administration</td>
<td>2,239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Social Services</td>
<td>962</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Finance</td>
<td>843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Communication</td>
<td>549</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Energy</td>
<td>526</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Broadcasting</td>
<td>390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Fuel and Mineral</td>
<td>382</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Natural Resources</td>
<td>313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Information and Communication Technology (ICT)</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Real Estate Activities with Own or Leased Property</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>82,834</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Ministry for Labour and Employment

Employment Created through Export Processing Zone Authority (EPZA): Tanzania 2011/2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S/No.</th>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Mineral</td>
<td>897</td>
<td>237</td>
<td>1,134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Engineering</td>
<td>1,561</td>
<td>505</td>
<td>2,066</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Typing</td>
<td>261</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Grain Milling</td>
<td>2,063</td>
<td>1,191</td>
<td>3,254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Manufacture of Clothing</td>
<td>3,955</td>
<td>4,370</td>
<td>8,325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>8,737</td>
<td>6,363</td>
<td>15,100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Ministry for Labour and Employment
### HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEYS

**Key Indicators from the Household Budget Surveys**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicators</th>
<th>1991/92</th>
<th>2000/01</th>
<th>2007</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Housing, Water and Sanitation, Communication (%)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households with modern roofs</td>
<td>36.0</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>55.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households with modern walls</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>35.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households with electricity</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households with protected water sources</td>
<td>46.0</td>
<td>55.0</td>
<td>52.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household within 1 Km of drinking water</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>55.0</td>
<td>57.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households using toilets</td>
<td>93.0</td>
<td>93.0</td>
<td>93.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household owning radios</td>
<td>37.0</td>
<td>52.0</td>
<td>66.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households owning telephones</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>25.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Education and Health (%)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults men with any education</td>
<td>83.0</td>
<td>83.0</td>
<td>83.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults women with any education</td>
<td>68.0</td>
<td>67.0</td>
<td>71.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literate adults</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>71.0</td>
<td>73.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary school net attendance ratio</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>59.0</td>
<td>84.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 7-13 years studying</td>
<td>57.0</td>
<td>61.0</td>
<td>86.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary net enrolment ratio (forms I-IV)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households within 6 km of primary health</td>
<td>75.0</td>
<td>75.0</td>
<td>76.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Household Budget Surveys 1991/92, 2000/01 and 2007*
## Poverty Status

**Percentage of Population below Poverty Line Category and Female Headed Households by Year and Area, Tanzania Mainland**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Region</th>
<th>% of Population below Food Poverty line</th>
<th>% of Population below Basic needs Poverty line</th>
<th>% of Female Headed Households</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1991/92</td>
<td>Dar es Salaam</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>14.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other Urban</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>23.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>16.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>38.6</td>
<td>17.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000/01</td>
<td>Dar es Salaam</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>20.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other Urban</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>27.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>38.7</td>
<td>22.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>22.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Dar es Salaam</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>24.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Other Urban</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>30.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>23.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td>24.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Household Budget Surveys 1991/92, 2000/01 and 2007*

## Distribution of Poverty by Number of Employees, Tanzania Mainland

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Employees</th>
<th>1991/92</th>
<th></th>
<th>2000/01</th>
<th></th>
<th>2007</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Headcount ratio</td>
<td>% of the poor</td>
<td>Headcount ratio</td>
<td>% of the poor</td>
<td>Headcount ratio</td>
<td>% of the poor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>42.5</td>
<td>82.4</td>
<td>40.3</td>
<td>80.5</td>
<td>41.0</td>
<td>75.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>14.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>39.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 or more</td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>38.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Household Budget Surveys 1991/92, 2000/01 and 2007*
### POPULATION

Number of Persons (“000”) and National Population Density, Tanzania

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tanzania Mainland</td>
<td>17,036</td>
<td>22,584</td>
<td>33,462</td>
<td>43,625</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tanzania Zanzibar</td>
<td>476</td>
<td>641</td>
<td>982</td>
<td>1,304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tanzania</strong></td>
<td><strong>17,512</strong></td>
<td><strong>23,225</strong></td>
<td><strong>34,444</strong></td>
<td><strong>44,929</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Population Density (Pop./km²) 20 26 39 51


### Key Indicators from Population and Housing Censuses, Tanzania

#### 2002 Population and Housing Census

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Tanzania</th>
<th>Mainland</th>
<th>Zanzibar</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Population (million)</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>33.5</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population &lt; 15 years (percentage)</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>44.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life Expectancy at Birth</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Households without toilets (percentage)</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>34.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under Five Mortality Rate</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>154</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Per 1,000 live births)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1,000 live births)</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Fertility Rate</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual Growth Rate</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literacy Rate</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child Orphan hood</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons with Disability</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Floor Materials (Mud)</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 2012 Population and Housing Census

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Tanzania</th>
<th>Mainland</th>
<th>Zanzibar</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Population (million)</td>
<td>44.9</td>
<td>43.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children Population &lt;5 years (percentage)</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Young Population &lt; 15 years (percentage)</td>
<td>44.1</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>38.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth Population 15-35 years (percentage)</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>34.9</td>
<td>42.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Working Age Population 15-64 years (percentage)</td>
<td>52.2</td>
<td>52.0</td>
<td>59.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elderly Population &gt;60 years (percentage)</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elderly Population &gt;65 years (percentage)</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women of the Reproductive Age 15-49 years (percentage)</td>
<td>47.3</td>
<td>47.1</td>
<td>55.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual Growth Rate</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2002 and 2012 Population and Housing Census*
## Demographic Indicators

### Summary of Demographic Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Tanzania</th>
<th>Mainland</th>
<th>Zanzibar</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fertility</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child-Woman Ratio</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mortality</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Life Expectancy at Birth</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life Expectancy at Birth: Male</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life Expectancy at Birth: Female</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vital Rates</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Growth Rate (Percentage)</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Annual Births and Deaths</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births</td>
<td>1,694,943</td>
<td>1,645,917</td>
<td>49,026</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths</td>
<td>555,975</td>
<td>543,445</td>
<td>12,530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Population</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex Ratio (Males per 100 Females)</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>95</td>
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<tr>
<td>Urban (Percentage)</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>29.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rural (Percentage)</td>
<td>70.4</td>
<td>70.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Population Density (Per Sq. Km)</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>530</td>
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*Source: 2010 DHS and 2012 PHC*

*Note: * Projected figures based on 2002 Population and Housing Census
Population Pyramids

Percentage Distribution of Population by Age Group and Sex: Tanzania, 2002 Census

Percentage Distribution of Population by Age Group and Sex: Tanzania, 2012 Census
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Population 2002</th>
<th>Population 2012</th>
<th>Land Area (Sq. km)</th>
<th>Population Density 2012</th>
<th>Intercensal Growth Rate</th>
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Source: 2012 Population and Housing Census, NBS
Tanzania Population Trend in Million: 1967 - 2012 Censuses

### Population Density by Region, 2012

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<td>Kaskazini Unguja</td>
<td>399</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kaskazini Pemba</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mwanza</td>
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<td>Mtwara</td>
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<td>Simiyu</td>
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<td>Singida</td>
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<tr>
<td>Iringa</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katavi</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindi</td>
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</tr>
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</table>

*Source: 2012 Population and Housing Census (PHC)*
Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey (TDHS), 2010 Report

Total Fertility Rate (TFR) and Crude Birth Rate (CBR) by Residence

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>TFR</th>
<th>CBR</th>
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</thead>
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<td>Total</td>
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</tr>
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<td>35.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tanzania Mainland</td>
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<tr>
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</tr>
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<td>Rural</td>
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</table>

Source: 2010 TDHS

Trends in Total Fertility Rate (TFR): Tanzania

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<thead>
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<th>Year</th>
<th>TFR (Births per woman)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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</tr>
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<td>1996 DHS</td>
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<tr>
<td>1999 DHS</td>
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<tr>
<td>2002 Census</td>
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<tr>
<td>2004/05 DHS</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010 DHS</td>
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</table>


Trend on Contraceptive Use, 1991 – 2010

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</thead>
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<td>25</td>
<td>26</td>
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### Infant and Under-Five Mortality Rates, Tanzania, 1996 - 2010

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Survey Year</th>
<th>Infant Mortality (per 1,000 live births) - $i_0$</th>
<th>Under-Five Mortality (per 1,000 live births) - $u_0$</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>68</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
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</table>

*Source: 1996, 2004/05 and 2010 TDHS*

### Maternal Mortality (Maternal Deaths per 100,000 Live Births)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Maternal deaths per 100,000 live births</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>454</td>
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</table>

*Source: 1996, 2004/05 and 2010 TDHS*
## HIV Prevalence by Age and Socio-economic Characteristics: 2011/12 THMIS

| Background Characteristics | Women | | Men | | Total |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                            | % HIV Positive | Number Tested | % HIV Positive | Number Tested | % HIV Positive | Number Tested |
| **Age**                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 15-19                      | 1.3    | 2,153  | 0.8    | 1,944  | 1.0    | 4,097  |
| 20-24                      | 4.4    | 1,699  | 1.7    | 1,449  | 3.2    | 3,148  |
| 25-29                      | 7.0    | 1,691  | 2.5    | 1,053  | 5.3    | 2,744  |
| 30-34                      | 9.2    | 1,320  | 6.5    | 1,013  | 8.0    | 2,333  |
| 35-39                      | 8.0    | 1,269  | 7.1    | 1,007  | 7.6    | 2,276  |
| 40-44                      | 9.3    | 901    | 7.1    | 892    | 8.2    | 1,793  |
| 45-49                      | 10.2   | 722    | 6.5    | 631    | 8.5    | 1,353  |
| **Total 15 – 49**          | 6.2    | 9,755  | 3.8    | 7,989  | 5.1    | 17,744 |
| **Residence**              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Urban                      | 8.9    | 2,627  | 5.2    | 2,094  | 7.2    | 4,720  |
| Rural                      | 5.1    | 7,129  | 3.4    | 5,895  | 4.3    | 13,025 |
| **Mainland/Zanzibar**      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Mainland                   | 6.3    | 9,409  | 3.9    | 7,730  | 5.3    | 17,139 |
| *Urban*                    | 9.3    | 2,519  | 5.4    | 2,021  | 7.5    | 4,539  |
| *Rural*                    | 5.3    | 6,891  | 3.5    | 5,709  | 4.5    | 12,600 |
| Zanzibar                   | 1.1    | 347    | 0.9    | 259    | 1.0    | 606    |
| *Unguja*                   | 1.2    | 265    | 1.1    | 194    | 1.2    | 458    |
| *Pemba*                    | 0.5    | 82     | 0.2    | 65     | 0.3    | 148    |

Source: 2011/12 Tanzania HIV/AIDS and Malaria Indicator Survey (THMIS)
## Regional HIV Prevalence by Sex and Socio-economic Characteristics:
### 2011/12 THMIS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Background Characteristics</th>
<th>Women</th>
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<th>Men</th>
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<th>Total</th>
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<td>Number Tested</td>
<td>% HIV Positive</td>
<td>Number Tested</td>
<td>% HIV Positive</td>
<td>Number Tested</td>
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<td>Njombe</td>
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<td>240</td>
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<td>200</td>
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<td>440</td>
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<tr>
<td>Katavi</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>340</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simiyu</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>558</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>457</td>
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<td>1,015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geita</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>506</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kaskazini Unguja</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>24</td>
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<td>62</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kusini Unguja</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mjini Magharibi</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>204</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>354</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kaskazini Pemba</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>74</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kusini Pemba</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>74</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Source: 2011/12 THMIS*
HIV Prevalence by Region: THMIS 2011/12

Source: 2011/12 THMIS
## Prevalence of Malaria in Children

### Percentage of Children aged 6-59 Months Classified in two Tests as Having Malaria

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Background Characteristics</th>
<th>Malaria prevalence according to RDT</th>
<th>Malaria prevalence according to microscopy</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RDT Positive (%)</td>
<td>Number of children tested</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age (in Months)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6-8</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9-11</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>401</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12-17</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-23</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>831</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24-35</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>1,641</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36-47</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>1,687</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48-59</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>1,516</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>3,724</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>3,676</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: 2011/12 THMIS

1 RDT - Rapid Diagnostic Test
Percentage of Children aged 6-59 Months Classified in two Tests as Having Malaria by Region

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Background Characteristics</th>
<th>Malaria prevalence according to RDT</th>
<th>Malaria prevalence according to microscopy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>RDT Positive (%) Number of children tested</td>
<td>Microscopy positive (%) Number of children tested</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Region</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dodoma</td>
<td>2.5 314</td>
<td>0.5 258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arusha</td>
<td>0.0 223</td>
<td>0.0 225</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kilimanjaro</td>
<td>0.0 167</td>
<td>0.5 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tanga</td>
<td>5.6 402</td>
<td>2.5 405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morogoro</td>
<td>13.0 238</td>
<td>6.9 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pwani</td>
<td>10.2 118</td>
<td>7.4 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dar es Salaam</td>
<td>3.6 385</td>
<td>0.3 379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindi</td>
<td>26.3 90</td>
<td>4.1 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mtwara</td>
<td>17.4 161</td>
<td>2.0 166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ruvuma</td>
<td>12 395</td>
<td>0.8 403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iringa</td>
<td>0.4 118</td>
<td>0.0 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mbeya</td>
<td>0.5 394</td>
<td>0.0 405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singida</td>
<td>0.2 346</td>
<td>0.0 347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tabora</td>
<td>9.2 366</td>
<td>3.8 363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rukwa</td>
<td>4.5 182</td>
<td>0.0 179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kigoma</td>
<td>26.0 296</td>
<td>9.9 296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shinyanga</td>
<td>6.8 351</td>
<td>4.4 348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kagera</td>
<td>8.3 404</td>
<td>5.5 408</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mwanza</td>
<td>18.6 439</td>
<td>5.4 419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mara</td>
<td>25.4 389</td>
<td>14.4 392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manyara</td>
<td>0.9 210</td>
<td>0.7 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Njombe</td>
<td>2.4 167</td>
<td>1.4 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katavi</td>
<td>5.4 186</td>
<td>5.7 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simiyu</td>
<td>3.4 508</td>
<td>2.0 511</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geita</td>
<td>31.8 326</td>
<td>20.7 316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaskazini Ugnuja</td>
<td>0.0 26</td>
<td>0.0 24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kusini Ugnuja</td>
<td>0.0 16</td>
<td>0.6 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mjini Magharibi</td>
<td>0.5 112</td>
<td>0.0 97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaskazini Pemba</td>
<td>0.0 33</td>
<td>0.0 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kusini Pemba</td>
<td>0.0 35</td>
<td>2.1 29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: 2011/12 THMIS*
**NATIONAL ACCOUNTS**

Mean Exchange Rate (TShs. to 1US$)

Source: Bank of Tanzania

**Consumption Expenditure and Balance of Payments**

**Final Consumption Expenditure at Current Prices (Million TShs.)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Households</td>
<td>6,822</td>
<td>16,460</td>
<td>18,477</td>
<td>20,209</td>
<td>24,816</td>
<td>29,399</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government</td>
<td>1,079</td>
<td>4,322</td>
<td>4,927</td>
<td>5,208</td>
<td>6,146</td>
<td>7,118</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

**Balance of Payments Position (TShs. Billion)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exports (FoB)</td>
<td>3,195</td>
<td>3,672</td>
<td>5,604</td>
<td>7,331</td>
<td>8,653</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports (CIF)</td>
<td>8,839</td>
<td>8,447</td>
<td>11,087</td>
<td>17,217</td>
<td>18,276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visible Balance of Trade</td>
<td>-5,644</td>
<td>-4,775</td>
<td>-5,483</td>
<td>-9,886</td>
<td>-9,623</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Bank of Tanzania
## Economic Indicators for Tanzania Mainland

### Gross Domestic Product at Market Price (TShs. Billion)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>At Current Prices</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9,100</td>
<td>24,782</td>
<td>28,213</td>
<td>32,293</td>
<td>37,533</td>
<td>44,718</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>At 2001 Prices</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>9,100</td>
<td>14,828</td>
<td>15,721</td>
<td>16,829</td>
<td>17,914</td>
<td>19,156</td>
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</table>

### GDP Growth Rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>6.0</th>
<th>7.4</th>
<th>6.0</th>
<th>7.0</th>
<th>6.4</th>
<th>6.9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

*Source: National Bureau of Statistics*
Per Capita GDP at Market Price (Current Prices)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In ‘000’ TShs</td>
<td>277</td>
<td>547</td>
<td>628</td>
<td>693</td>
<td>770</td>
<td>869</td>
<td>1,025</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In US $</td>
<td>316</td>
<td>444</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>547</td>
<td>558</td>
<td>652</td>
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</table>

*Source: National Bureau of Statistics*

Percentage Share of GDP at Current Prices, 2012

*Source: National Bureau of Statistics*
## Monthly Inflation Rates for Tanzania Mainland, 2012

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Jan</th>
<th>Feb</th>
<th>Mar</th>
<th>Apr</th>
<th>May</th>
<th>Jun</th>
<th>July</th>
<th>Aug</th>
<th>Sep</th>
<th>Oct</th>
<th>Nov</th>
<th>Dec</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Inflation</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>12.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food Inflation Rate</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy Inflation Rate</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>33.5</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>17.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non Food Inflation Rate</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non Food and non-Energy Inflation Rate</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: National Bureau of Statistics*

## National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) September, 2010 =100

<table>
<thead>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>57.58</td>
<td>60.64</td>
<td>63.51</td>
<td>66.71</td>
<td>71.54</td>
<td>76.57</td>
<td>84.44</td>
<td>94.69</td>
<td>99.87</td>
<td>112.55</td>
<td>130.56</td>
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<td>Inflation Rates</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>16.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: National Bureau of Statistics*
Government Minimum Wage in TShs: Tanzania Mainland

Source: President’s Office Public Service Management
## Non-Government Minimum Wage in TShs: Tanzania Mainland

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>Sub-Sector</th>
<th>Minimum Wage</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Health Services</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health Services</td>
<td>Health Services</td>
<td>80,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Agriculture</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>70,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Commerce, Industrial and Trading only one wage</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commerce, Industrial and Trading only one wage</td>
<td>Commerce, Industrial and Trading only one wage</td>
<td>80,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Transport and Communications</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aviation Services</td>
<td>Aviation Services</td>
<td>350,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clearing and Forwarding</td>
<td>Clearing and Forwarding</td>
<td>230,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telecommunication</td>
<td>Telecommunication</td>
<td>300,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inland Transport</td>
<td>Inland Transport</td>
<td>150,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mining</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mining Licences/Prospecting Licences</td>
<td>Mining Licences/Prospecting Licences</td>
<td>350,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Mining Licences/Prospecting Licences</td>
<td>Primary Mining Licences/Prospecting Licences</td>
<td>150,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dealers Licences/Lapidary</td>
<td>Dealers Licences/Lapidary</td>
<td>250,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brokers Licences</td>
<td>Brokers Licences</td>
<td>150,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Marine and Fishing</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marine and Fishing</td>
<td>Marine and Fishing</td>
<td>165,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Domestic Services including Hotels</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic Servants Employed by Diplomats and Potential Businessmen</td>
<td>Domestic Servants Employed by Diplomats and Potential Businessmen</td>
<td>90,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entitled Officers for Domestic Services Provision</td>
<td>Entitled Officers for Domestic Services Provision</td>
<td>80,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Domestic Servants</td>
<td>Other Domestic Servants</td>
<td>65,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potential and Tourist Hotels</td>
<td>Potential and Tourist Hotels</td>
<td>150,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium Hotels</td>
<td>Medium Hotels</td>
<td>100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restaurants, Guest Houses and Bars</td>
<td>Restaurants, Guest Houses and Bars</td>
<td>80,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Private Security Services</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International or Potential Security Companies</td>
<td>International or Potential Security Companies</td>
<td>105,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>Others</td>
<td>80,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Economic Indicators for Tanzania Zanzibar

Zanzibar Consumer Price Index

Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

Gross Domestic Product at Market Price (TShs. Billion)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>At Current Prices</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>510</td>
<td>586</td>
<td>750</td>
<td>878</td>
<td>949</td>
<td>1,198</td>
<td>1,354</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At 2001 Prices</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>136</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>152</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GDP Growth Rate at 2001 Prices (Percentage)

Per Capita GDP at Market Prices (Current Prices)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2001</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In ‘000’ TShs</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>462</td>
<td>516</td>
<td>639</td>
<td>728</td>
<td>783</td>
<td>960</td>
<td>1,003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In US $</td>
<td>265</td>
<td>368</td>
<td>414</td>
<td>534</td>
<td>557</td>
<td>561</td>
<td>617</td>
<td>631</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
## FOREIGN TRADE

### Major Exports: (TShs. Billion)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Coffee</td>
<td>92.8</td>
<td>143.3</td>
<td>124.1</td>
<td>150.0</td>
<td>162.3</td>
<td>225.7</td>
<td>292.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotton</td>
<td>56.8</td>
<td>49.8</td>
<td>95.6</td>
<td>146.8</td>
<td>133.1</td>
<td>103.9</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sisal</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cashew nuts</td>
<td>62.7</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>82.0</td>
<td>94.4</td>
<td>173.2</td>
<td>189.6</td>
<td>222.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cloves</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>48.4</td>
<td>58.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diamonds</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>41.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gold</td>
<td>968.0</td>
<td>672.1</td>
<td>807.9</td>
<td>1,058.2</td>
<td>1,336.7</td>
<td>3,463.8</td>
<td>3,410.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tobacco</td>
<td>129.1</td>
<td>116.9</td>
<td>210.2</td>
<td>327.5</td>
<td>178.7</td>
<td>437.9</td>
<td>348.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tea</td>
<td>41.7</td>
<td>48.3</td>
<td>50.3</td>
<td>88.1</td>
<td>68.1</td>
<td>73.5</td>
<td>87.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,398.4</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,105.6</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,428.4</strong></td>
<td><strong>1,907.7</strong></td>
<td><strong>2,088.7</strong></td>
<td><strong>4,559.8</strong></td>
<td><strong>4,460.3</strong></td>
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</table>

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

### Major Imports by Commodity: (TShs. Billion)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food and Beverages</td>
<td>108.3</td>
<td>388.8</td>
<td>702.0</td>
<td>724.1</td>
<td>1,068.6</td>
<td>1,059.0</td>
<td>1,749.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oil</td>
<td>1,280.7</td>
<td>1,802.5</td>
<td>2,764.0</td>
<td>1,849.6</td>
<td>2,852.6</td>
<td>4,878.1</td>
<td>5,390.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Building &amp; Construction Material</td>
<td>247.7</td>
<td>513.7</td>
<td>948.6</td>
<td>804.9</td>
<td>959.5</td>
<td>1,325.0</td>
<td>1,398.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Machinery</td>
<td>1,155.9</td>
<td>1,083.0</td>
<td>1,106.7</td>
<td>1,179.3</td>
<td>1,241.4</td>
<td>2,068.4</td>
<td>1,827.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Transport Equipment</td>
<td>595.6</td>
<td>589.1</td>
<td>1,127.2</td>
<td>1,085.0</td>
<td>1,440.1</td>
<td>1,795.1</td>
<td>2,162.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>2,153.8</td>
<td>3,895.5</td>
<td>2,920.6</td>
<td>2,803.9</td>
<td>4,752.6</td>
<td>6,292.0</td>
<td>8,675.0</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>5,542.0</strong></td>
<td><strong>8,272.6</strong></td>
<td><strong>9,569.1</strong></td>
<td><strong>8,446.8</strong></td>
<td><strong>12,314.8</strong></td>
<td><strong>17,417.6</strong></td>
<td><strong>21,201.4</strong></td>
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Source: National Bureau of Statistics
### MANUFACTURING

**Selected Manufactured Goods Produced in Tanzania Mainland**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Konyagi (Mill. litres)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beer (Mill. litres)</td>
<td>299</td>
<td>310</td>
<td>291</td>
<td>285</td>
<td>243</td>
<td>323</td>
<td>338</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kibuku (Mill. litres)</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cigarette (Mill. pieces)</td>
<td>5,095</td>
<td>5,821</td>
<td>6,101</td>
<td>5,831</td>
<td>6,181</td>
<td>6,630</td>
<td>7,723</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Textiles (Mill. sq.m)</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paints ('000 litres)</td>
<td>18,402</td>
<td>17,451</td>
<td>24,857</td>
<td>25,762</td>
<td>28,201</td>
<td>31,710</td>
<td>35,025</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cement ('000 metric tons)</td>
<td>1,422</td>
<td>1,630</td>
<td>1,756</td>
<td>1,941</td>
<td>2,313</td>
<td>2,409</td>
<td>2,558</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rolled steel ('000 metric tons)</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>47</td>
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<tr>
<td>Iron sheets ('000 metric tons)</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aluminium (tons)</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>23</td>
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**Selected Manufactured Goods Produced in Tanzania Zanzibar**

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<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>Beverages (million litres)</em></td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>14.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal Feeds (tons ‘000’)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheat flour (tons)</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soap &amp; Detergents (tons)</td>
<td>195.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coconut oil (tons)</td>
<td>233.0</td>
<td>77.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bread (Nos. ‘000)</td>
<td>53.1</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>109.0</td>
<td>106.0</td>
<td>108.3</td>
<td>111.5</td>
<td>114.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Copra Cakes (tons)</td>
<td>61.0</td>
<td>49.0</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noodles (tons)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>58.8</td>
<td>71.1</td>
<td>75.6</td>
<td>80.4</td>
<td>189.0</td>
<td>199.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Door UPVC (Nos.)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>53.0</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>125.0</td>
<td>140.0</td>
<td>95.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Window UPVC (Nos.)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>161.0</td>
<td>35.0</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>201.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garments Dish Dash (Pcs)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>5,338.0</td>
<td>3,778.0</td>
<td>4,392.0</td>
<td>4,648.0</td>
<td>4,672.0</td>
<td>2,877.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewellery Gold/Silver (Gms)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>7,563.0</td>
<td>7,526.0</td>
<td>9,710.0</td>
<td>9,508.0</td>
<td>8,602.0</td>
<td>3,172.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: National Bureau of Statistics*

*Includes mineral water and juice*
## Agriculture

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Household Indicators</th>
<th>2007/08</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tanzania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Population</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural Population involved in Agriculture</td>
<td>31,013,026</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>15,487,216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>15,525,809</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Land Ownership/Tenure</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of Land owned under Customary Law</td>
<td>69.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of Land owned by buying</td>
<td>15.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of Land owned under official land titles</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Literacy and Education (5 years and above)</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Literacy</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Average Literacy Rate for overall household members</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Average Literacy Rate for Heads of Agricultural Households</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rate of Completion of a Certain Level of education</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rate of population attending school</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rate of Population Never attended School</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Education</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of heads of Agricultural Households with formal education</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of heads of Agricultural Households without formal education</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of heads of Agricultural Households with Adult Education</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of heads of Agricultural Households with maximum Primary Level Education attainment</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rate of Involvement on Agricultural activities on full time basis</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Living Condition</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of households with roof of main building made of traditional roofing material (grass/leaves/mud)</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of households using traditional Pit latrines</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Household Indicators 2007/08

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Tanzania</th>
<th>Mainland</th>
<th>Zanzibar</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percentage of households not owning Assets</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radio</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bicycle</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheelbarrow</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile phone</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TV/ Video</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vehicle</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landline phone</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percentage of households and Sources of Energy for Lighting</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wick Lamp</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hurricane Lamp</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pressure Lamp</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Firewood</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mains Electricity</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Candles</td>
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<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Solar</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gas (Biogas)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percentage of households and Sources of Energy for Cooking</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Firewood</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charcoal</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crop Residues</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paraffin / Kerosene</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mains Electricity</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bottled Gas</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solar</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock Dung</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gas (Biogas)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percentage of households and Access to Drinking Water (Less than one Km)</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wet Season</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry Season</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percentage of households and number of Meals per day</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Four</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Percentage of households and Status of Food Satisfaction</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
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### Household Indicators

<table>
<thead>
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<th></th>
<th>2007/08</th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tanzania</td>
<td>Mainland</td>
<td>Zanzibar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seldom</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>34</td>
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### Crop Indicators

**AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLDS**

<table>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tanzania</td>
<td>Mainland</td>
<td>Zanzibar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Rural Agricultural households</td>
<td>5,838,523</td>
<td>5,706,329</td>
<td>132,193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Households Growing Crops only</td>
<td>3,508,581</td>
<td>3,422,072</td>
<td>86,509</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of Households Growing Crops and livestock</td>
<td>2,268,255</td>
<td>2,224,410</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of Households with Livestock only</td>
<td>57,770</td>
<td>55,929</td>
<td>1,840</td>
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<td>Number of Households doing Pastoralism</td>
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**LAND ACCESS & OWNERSHIP**

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<td>Zanzibar</td>
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<td>Land Utilization Rate (%)</td>
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### Area Planted

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<th>Zanzibar</th>
<th>Tanzania 2007/08</th>
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*AREA PLANTED: PERMANENT CROPS - Area (ha)*

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* In 2002/03 Area and Production of Permanent Crops for Mainland and Zanzibar includes Large Scale Farms while in 2007/08 Area and Production of Permanent Crops for Mainland and Zanzibar does not include Large Scale Farms but it is included in the National figure.
<table>
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<th>Year</th>
<th>Tanzania</th>
<th>Mainland</th>
<th>Zanzibar</th>
<th>Tanzania</th>
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### Input Usage

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### CROP EXTENSION

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### FARM IMPLEMENTS

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### Quantity of the Major Crops Marketed: (000’ Metric Tons)

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<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
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<td>Sisal fibre</td>
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<td>34</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>42</td>
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<tr>
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<td>55</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>69</td>
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<td>57</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tobacco</td>
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<td>51</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>163</td>
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<td>98</td>
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<td>119</td>
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<td>151</td>
<td>143</td>
<td>141</td>
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<td>369</td>
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## Livestock Indicators

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<td><strong>Sheep</strong></td>
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<td>495,950</td>
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<td><strong>Pigs</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Rabbits</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Donkeys</strong></td>
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<table>
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<td><strong>Chicken</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Turkeys</strong></td>
<td>214,157</td>
<td>212,704</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rabbits</strong></td>
<td>535,189</td>
<td>532,921</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Donkeys</strong></td>
<td>310,940</td>
<td>309,749</td>
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*Source: National Bureau of Statistics*

## Large Scale Farms

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<td><strong>Pigs</strong></td>
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## ELECTRICITY

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<td>Installed Capacity (MW)</td>
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<td>185</td>
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*Source: Tanzania Electricity Supply Company (TANESCO)*
## Transport

### Railway, Marine and Air Transport

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<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
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<td>714</td>
<td>505</td>
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<td>585</td>
<td>459</td>
<td>443</td>
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<td>539</td>
<td>528</td>
<td>383</td>
<td>523</td>
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<td>221</td>
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<td>146</td>
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<td>560</td>
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<td>349</td>
<td>377</td>
<td>500</td>
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<td>8.3</td>
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<td>113</td>
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<td>737</td>
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<td>689</td>
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<td>261</td>
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*Source: Ministry of Transport*
### Domestic and International Traffic (in “000”)

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<td>251</td>
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<td>221</td>
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<td>222</td>
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<td>7</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<td>244</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>355</td>
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*Source: Tanzania Civil Aviation Authority*
<table>
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<td>173,591</td>
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<td>177,802</td>
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<td>161,590</td>
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<td>768,449</td>
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Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority
### PUBLIC FINANCE

**Revenue and Expenditure for the Year ending 30th June: (TShs. Billion)**

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<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
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<td>2,739</td>
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<td>4,293</td>
<td>4,662</td>
<td>5,578</td>
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<td>4,681</td>
<td>5,562</td>
<td>6,690</td>
<td>6,990</td>
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<td>3,512</td>
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<td>567</td>
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<td>1,005</td>
<td>985</td>
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<td>1,224</td>
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<td>3,775</td>
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<td>4,475</td>
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<td>6,812</td>
<td>8,174</td>
<td>9,439</td>
<td>10,765</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total Expenditure</strong></td>
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<td>3,973</td>
<td>4,475</td>
<td>5,209</td>
<td>6,812</td>
<td>8,174</td>
<td>9,439</td>
<td>10,765</td>
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</table>

**Income from Taxes for the Year ending 30th June: (TShs. Billion)**

<table>
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<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
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<td>581</td>
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<td>966</td>
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<td>861</td>
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<td>219</td>
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<td>463</td>
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<td>602</td>
<td>732</td>
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*Source: Ministry of Finance*
### Health Facilities

**Number of Health Facilities**

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*Source: Ministry of Health and Social Welfare*

**Number of Health Facilities 2012**

![Pie chart showing the distribution of health facilities in 2012](chart.png)
## Education

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*Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training*
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*Source: Tanzania Commission for Universities (TCU)*
### Number of Teaching Staff

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### Female Enrolment as Percentage of Total Enrolment

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#### Secondary Education

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<td>Private</td>
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<td>41.3</td>
<td>40.6</td>
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<td>44.2</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Form VI</strong></td>
<td>38.0</td>
<td>41.0</td>
<td>35.3</td>
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<td>40.3</td>
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<td>40.7</td>
<td>43.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training*
## CRIMES AND ROAD ACCIDENTS AS AT DECEMBER, 2011 AND 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Crime Type</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Against Human</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Killings</td>
<td>4,023</td>
<td>3,928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children theft</td>
<td>5,948</td>
<td>6,132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raping</td>
<td>780</td>
<td>828</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sodomising</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children desertion</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child abuse</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human trafficking</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Against Properties</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guns theft</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robbery on the main roads</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robbery</td>
<td>6,577</td>
<td>1,215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robbery through fire arms</td>
<td>1,271</td>
<td>6,378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cases of breaking houses</td>
<td>23,873</td>
<td>24,555</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property theft</td>
<td>6,305</td>
<td>537</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motorcycle theft</td>
<td>2,611</td>
<td>3,512</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vehicles theft</td>
<td>392</td>
<td>392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fake money</td>
<td>992</td>
<td>723</td>
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<tr>
<td>Livestock theft</td>
<td>5,244</td>
<td>5,572</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bank robbery</td>
<td>175</td>
<td>200</td>
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<tr>
<td>Theft in the public sectors</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>127</td>
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<tr>
<td>Theft in the trade unions</td>
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<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Theft in the local government</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theft in the Central Government</td>
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<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theft in political parties</td>
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<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>House burning/arson cases</td>
<td>2,375</td>
<td>2,471</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fire accidents</td>
<td>610</td>
<td>642</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Counterfeits</td>
<td>169</td>
<td>309</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Source: Crime Statistics Department, Tanzania Police Force*
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Or

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To be a preferable source of official statistics in Tanzania

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